

THE PIRCHEI SHOSHANIM ROADMAP TO PRAYER PROJECT

Roadmap to Prayer

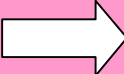



Addendum to Lesson 12 & 13

Road Signs

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ROAD SIGNS

Map One-A Amen During The Blessings of Shema Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba and Emmes ve'yatziv					Map One-B Amen During Shema Ve'ahavta, Ve'haya, and Va'yomer		
During  Interruption for 	Intervals Between Paragraphs End of Yotzeir Ohr ¹	Intervals Between Paragraphs End of Ahavah Rabba and Reading Shema	Intervals Between Paragraphs Between Go'al Yisrael and She'mone Esrei ² (Except on Shabbos) ³	In the middle of the Paragraph Of Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba, Emmes ve'yatziv until Go'al Yisrael ⁴	During  Interruption for 	Intervals Between the Paragraphs At Ve'ahavta, at Ve'haya, at Va'yomer at Ve'yatziv	In the middle of the Paragraph Of Ve'ahavta until Ve'haya, Ve'haya until Va'yomer until Ani Hashem Elokeichem
Amen to any blessing	Yes ⁵ (another opinion is No ⁶)	No ⁷	No	No	Amen to any blessing	No	Yes ⁸ (Another opinion is No ⁹) But only at the end of a pasuk or at least something that doesn't interrupt the thought
Amen to the same brocha that one just finished and heard from another person or from the Chazzan	Yes ¹⁰	No according to Mechaber ¹¹ Yes according to Rama ¹²	No	No (Rama 66:7 allows to answer Amen to Chazzan)	Amen to the same brocha that one just finished and heard from another person or from the Chazzan	N/A	N/A
Amen to Hakeil Hakadosh and to Shome'ah Tefila	Yes	No according to many Legal Authorities (Poskim) ⁵⁷	No	Yes	Amen to Hakeil Hakadosh and to Shome'ah Tefila	Yes	Yes

¹ Or between *Kaddish* and *Borchu* (Mishna Berura 54:13)

² In middle of the pasuk of *She'ma Yisrael* or in middle of *Baruch sheim kevode malchusso le'olam vo'ed* (Shulchan Aruch Orach Chaim 66: 1) and also between them (Mishna Berura s"k 11) and also between *Hashem Elokeichem* and *Emmes and ve'yatziv* (66: 5)

³ Shabbos one may answer to *Kaddish Kedusha Borchu* and the words *Modim anachnu Lach*. Yom Tov is strict like a weekday. Simon 111:1 and Mishna Berura

⁴ Elokaye Netzor until final *Yihyu Leratzon*, Mishna Berura 66:22

⁵ Pri Megadim, Rebbe Akiva Eiger and Aruch Hashulchan

⁶ Chayei Adam 20: 4

⁷ Mishna Berura 59:25 quoting Derech Hachaim

⁸ Pri Megadim, Rebbe Akiva Eiger and Aruch Hashulchan

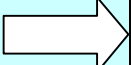
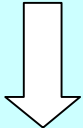

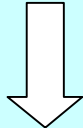
⁹ Chayei Adam 20: 4

¹⁰ Mishna Berura 66:23 even Chayei Adam agrees

¹¹ Simon 59:4 and Biur Halacha

¹² The custom is to finish together with chazzan so that one does not need to answer *Amen*

ROAD SIGNS

Map Two-A Amen During The Blessings of Shema Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba and Emmes ve'yatziv					Map Two-B Amen During Shema Ve'ahavta, Ve'haya, and Va'yomer		
<p>During</p>  <p>Interruption for</p> 	<p>Intervals Between <u>Paragraphs</u></p> <p>End of Yotzeir Ohr¹³</p>	<p>Intervals Between <u>Paragraphs</u></p> <p>End of Ahavah Rabba and Reading Shema</p>	<p>Intervals Between <u>Paragraphs</u></p> <p>Between Go'al Yisrael and She'mone Esrei¹⁴</p>	<p>In the middle of the <u>Paragraph</u></p> <p>Of Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba, Emmes ve'yatziv until Go'al Yisrael¹⁵</p>	<p>During</p>  <p>Interruption for</p> 	<p>Intervals Between the <u>Paragraphs</u></p> <p>At Ve'ahavta, at Ve'haya, at Va'yomer at Ve'yatziv</p>	<p>In the middle of the <u>Paragraph</u></p> <p>Of Ve'ahavta until Ve'haya, Ve'haya until Va'yomer until Ani Hashem Elokeichem</p>
Kedusha: Nekadeish	No	No	No	No	Kedusha: Nekadeish	No	No
Kedusha: Kadosh Kadosh Kadosh and Baruch kevode ¹⁶	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Kedusha: Kadosh Kadosh Kadosh and Baruch kevode ¹²	Yes	Yes
Kedusha Yimloch	No according to many Legal Authorities (Poskim) ¹⁷	No according to many Legal Authorities (Poskim) ¹³	No	No according to many Legal Authorities (Poskim) ¹³	Kedusha: Yimloch	No according to many Legal Authorities (Poskim) ¹³	No according to many Legal Authorities (Poskim) ¹³

¹³ Or between *Kaddish* and *Borchu* (Mishna Berura 54:13)

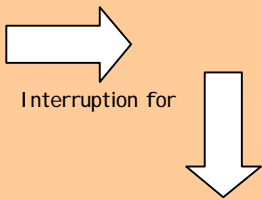
¹⁴ Between *She'ma Yisrael* and *Baruch sheim kevode malchusso le'olam vo'ed* (Shulchan Aruch Orach Chaim 66: 1) and also between *Hashem Elokeichem* and *Emmes ve'yatziv* (66: 5)

¹⁵ Elokaye Netzor until final *Yihyu L'eratzon*, Mishna Berura 66:22

¹⁶ Not second half of stanza

¹⁷ Some Legal Authorities (Poskim) allow it, Mishna Berura 66:17

ROAD SIGNS

<p style="text-align: center;">Map Three-A Kedusha of Shabbos/Yom Tov Borchu During The Blessings of She'ma Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba and Emmes ve'yatziv</p>				
<p style="text-align: center;">During  Interruption for</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Intervals Between Paragraphs</p> <p style="text-align: center;">End of Yotzeir Ohr¹⁸</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Intervals Between Paragraphs</p> <p style="text-align: center;">At the end of Ahavah Rabba and before Reading Shema</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Intervals Between Paragraphs</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Between Go'al Yisrael and She'mone Esrei¹⁹</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">In the middle of the Paragraph</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Of Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba, Emmes ve'yatziv until Go'al Yisrael²⁰</p>
Kedusha Shabbos and Yom Tov <u>additions</u> to Kadosh Kadosh Kadosh ... and Baruch kevode ...	No	No	No	No
Kedusha Shabbos and Yom Tov Stanza of She'ma Yisrael	No	No	No	No
Answer to Borchu	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Answer to Borchu of the reading of the Torah	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Amen to the Blessings of reading of the Torah	Yes ²¹	Yes	No	No ²² Yes ²³

¹⁸ Or between *Kaddish* and *Borchu* (Mishna Berura 54:13)

¹⁹ Between *Shema Yisrael* and *Baruch sheim kevode malchusso le'olam vo'ed* (Shulchan Aruch Orach Chaim 66: 1) and also between *Hashem Elokeichem* and *Emmes ve'yatziv* (66: 5)


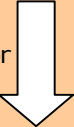
²⁰ Elokaye Netzor until final *Yihyu Leratzon*, Mishna Berura 66:22

²¹ Mishna Berura 66:18

²² Ibid.

²³ Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:5

ROAD SIGNS

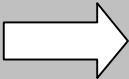


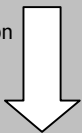
<p>Map Three-B</p> <p>Kedusha of Shabbos/Yom Tov Borchu During She'ma Ve'ahavta, Ve'haya, and Va'yomer</p>		
<p>During </p> <p>↓ Interruption for </p>	<p><u>Intervals</u> in-Between the <u>Paragraphs</u></p> <p>At Ve'ahavta, at Ve'haya, at Va'yomer at Ve'yatziv</p>	<p><u>In the middle of the</u> <u>Paragraph</u></p> <p>Of Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba, Emmes ve'yatziv until Go'al Yisrael</p>
<p>Kedusha Shabbos and Yom Tov <u>additions</u> to Kadosh Kadosh Kadosh ... and Baruch kevode ...</p>	No	No
<p>Kedusha Shabbos and Yom Tov Stanza of Shema Yisrael</p>	No	No
<p>Answer to Borchu</p>	Yes	Yes
<p>Answer to Borchu of the reading of the Torah</p>	Yes	Yes
<p>Amen to the Blessings of the Torah</p>	Yes ²⁴	No ²⁵ Yes ²⁶

²⁴ Mishna Berura 66:18

²⁵ Ibid.

²⁶ Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:5

ROAD SIGNS

Map Four-A Other Interruptions During The Blessings of She'ma Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba and Emmes ve'yatziv					Map Four Other interruptions during She'ma Ve'ahavta, Ve'haya, and Va'yomer		
During  Interruption for 	Intervals Between <u>Paragraphs</u>	Intervals Between <u>Paragraphs</u>	Intervals Between <u>Paragraphs</u>	In the middle of the <u>Paragraph</u>	During  Interruption for 	Intervals Between the <u>Paragraphs</u>	In the middle of the <u>Paragraph</u>
	End of Yotzeir Ohr ²⁷	End of Ahavah Rabba and Reading Shema	Between Go'al Yisrael and Shemoneh Esrei ²⁸	Of Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba, Emmes ve'yatziv until Go'al Yisrael ²⁹		At Ve'ahavta, at Ve'haya, at Va'yomer at Ve'yatziv	Of Yotzeir Ohr, Ahavah Rabba, Emmes ve'yatziv until Go'al Yisrael
Standard Amen ³⁰ of Kaddish or Berich Hu	No	No	No	No	Standard Amen of Kaddish or Berich Hu	No	No
Amen yehei shemey ... with Yisborach	No ³¹ Yes ³²	No ³³ Yes ³⁴	No	No ³⁵ Yes ³⁶	Amen yehei shemey ... with Yisborach	No ²² Yes ²³	No ²² Yes ²³
Amen yehei shemey ... without Yisborach	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Amen yehei shemey ... without Yisborach	Yes	Yes
Amen to Da'amiran be'alma at end of Kaddish	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Amen to Da'amiran be'alma at end of Kaddish	Yes	Yes
Brocha for passing Thunder or Lightning	Yes ³⁷	Yes ³⁵	No ³⁸	No ³⁹ Yes ⁴⁰	Brocha for passing Thunder or Lightning	Yes ³⁵	No ⁴¹ Yes ⁴²
Brocha for Kiddush Levana or Asher yotzar	No	No	No	No	Brocha or Kiddush Levana or Asher yotzar	No	No

²⁷ Or between *Kaddish* and *Borchu* (Mishna Berura 54:13)

²⁸ Between *She'ma Yisrael* and *Baruch sheim kevide malchusso le'olam vo'ed* (Shulchan Aruch Orach Chaim 66: 1) and also between *Hashem Elokeichem* and *Emmes ve'yatziv* (66: 5)

²⁹ *Elokaye Netzor* until final *Yihyu Leratzon*, Mishna Berura 66:22

³⁰ According to the Sephardim, the 5 *Ameins* of Kaddish are equal and are as important as *Amen yehei shemey*

³¹ Mishna Berura 66:14

³² Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:4

³³ Mishna Berura 66:14

³⁴ Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:4

³⁵ Mishna Berura 66:17

³⁶ Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:4

³⁷ Mishna Berura 66:19, Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:5

³⁸ Mishna Berura 66:39, Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:9

³⁹ Mishna Berura 66:19 and Chayei Adam

⁴⁰ Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:4

⁴¹ Mishna Berura 66:19

⁴² Shulchan Aruch Horav 66:4

ROAD SIGNS

NO INTERRUPTIONS
ALLOWED

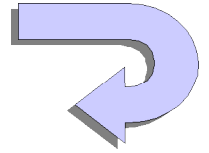
DURING AND BETWEEN

“She’ma Yisrael”

AND

“Baruch sheim kevode
mal chusso le’olam va’ed”

(SHULCHAN ARUCH ORACH CHAIM 66: 1)



NO INTERRUPTIONS
ALLOWED

DURING AND BETWEEN

“Hashem El okeichem”

AND

“Emmes - Ve’yatziv”

(SHULCHAN ARUCH ORACH CHAIM 66: 5)

